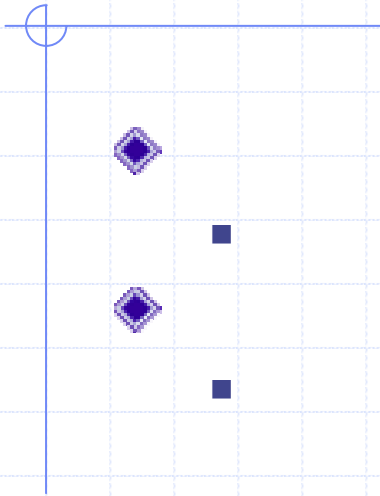


(Contrast Stretching)

(Contrast

Stretching)



(contrast)



가

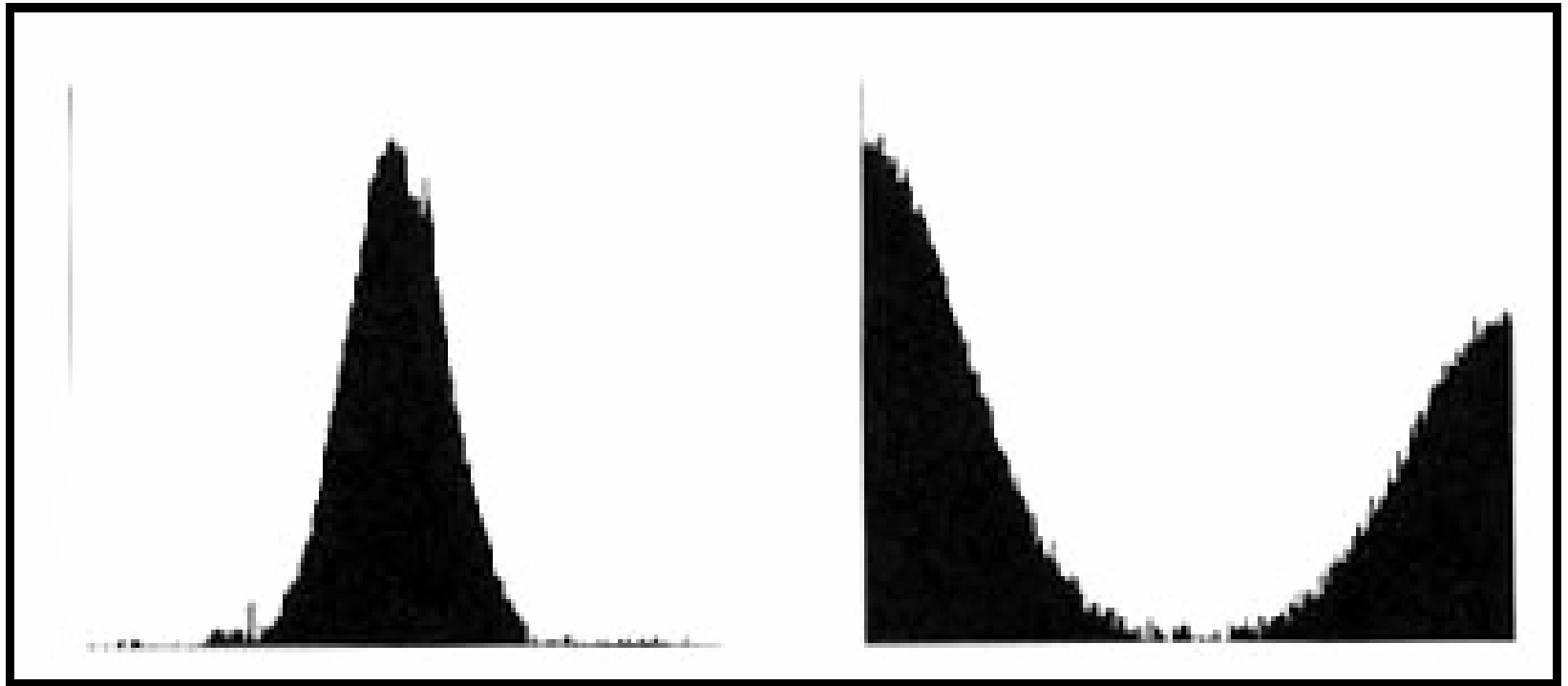


가



(Contrast

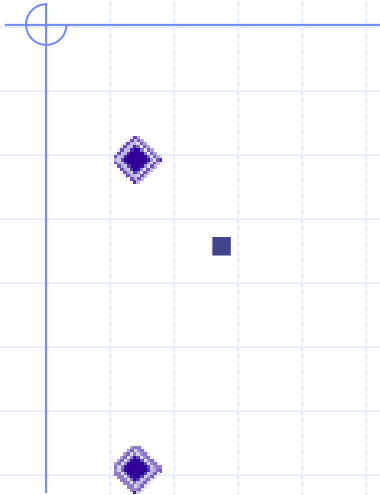
Stretching)



낮은 명암 대비와 높은 명암 대비를 가진 히스토그램

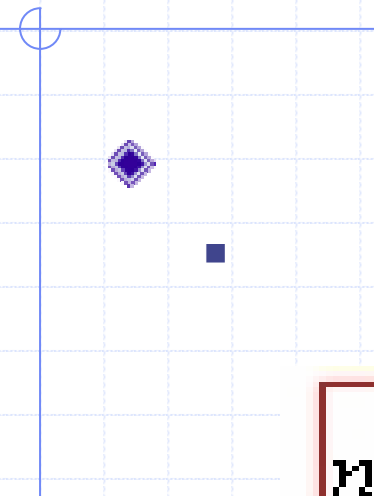
(Contrast

Stretching)



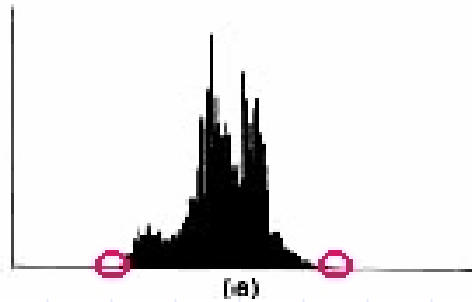
(Contrast

Stretching)

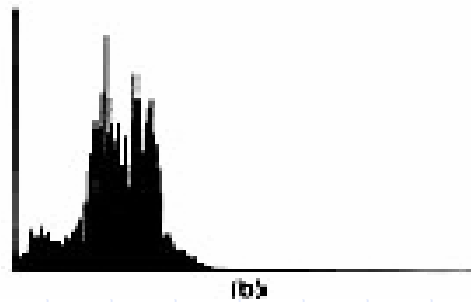


가

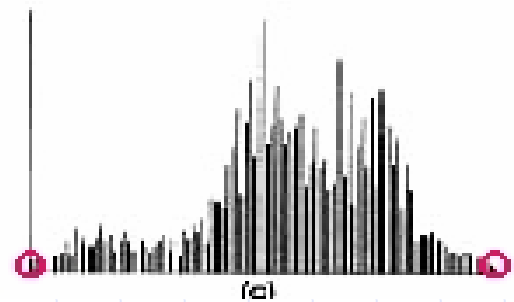
$$\text{new pixel} = \frac{\text{old pixel} - \text{low}}{\text{high} - \text{low}} * 255$$



(a)
low)



(b) - low



(c) (-low)*255 / (high-

(Contrast

Stretching)



(End-in search)

가

-
-
- Low

(Intensity)

- High

(Intensity)

$$\text{output}(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{for } x \leq \text{low} \\ 255 * (x - \text{low}) / (\text{high} - \text{low}) & \text{for } \text{low} < x \leq \text{high} \\ 255 & \text{for } \text{high} \leq x \end{cases}$$

(Contrast

Stretching)

```
void CTestDoc::Histo_Stretch()
{
    int histogram[256];
    unsigned char LUT[256];
    int lowthresh,highthresh;
    float scale_factor;//scaling factor for contrast stretch

    //intialalize thresholds
    lowthresh=0;
    highthresh=255;

    //
    for(int i=0; i<256; i++)
        histogram[i]=0;
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            histogram[(int)m_OpenIimg[i][j]]++;
        }
    }
}
```

(Contrast

Stretching)

```
//          가          .  
for(i=0; i<256; i++){  
    if (histogram[i]){  
        lowthresh=i;  
        break;  
    }  
}
```

```
//          가          .  
for(i=255; i>=0; i--){  
    if(histogram[i]){  
        highthresh=i;  
        break;  
    }  
}
```

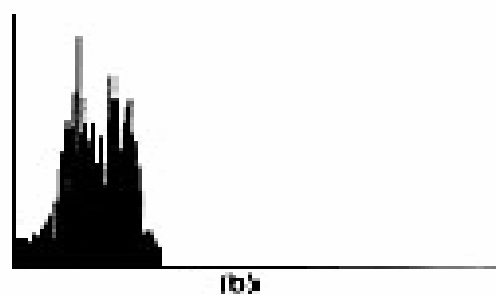
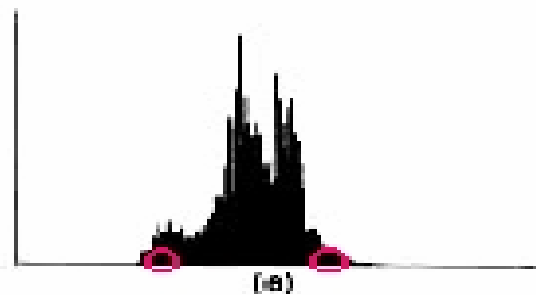

(Contrast

Stretching)

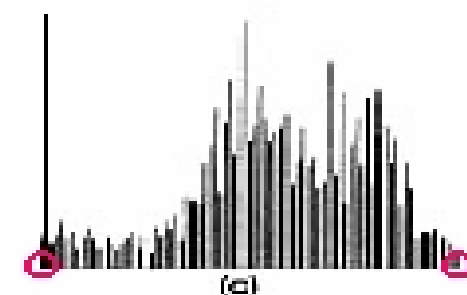
```
//  
for(i=0; i<lowthresh; i++)  
    LUT[i]=0;  
for(i=255; i>highthresh; i--)  
    LUT[i]=255;  
  
//          factor  
scale_factor=(float)(255.0/(highthresh-lowthresh));  
for(i=lowthresh; i<=highthresh; i++)  
    LUT[i]=(unsigned char)((i-lowthresh)*scale_factor);  
  
//  
for(i=0; i<256; i++){  
    for(int j=0; j<256; j++){  
        m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];  
    }  
}  
}
```

(Contrast

Stretching)



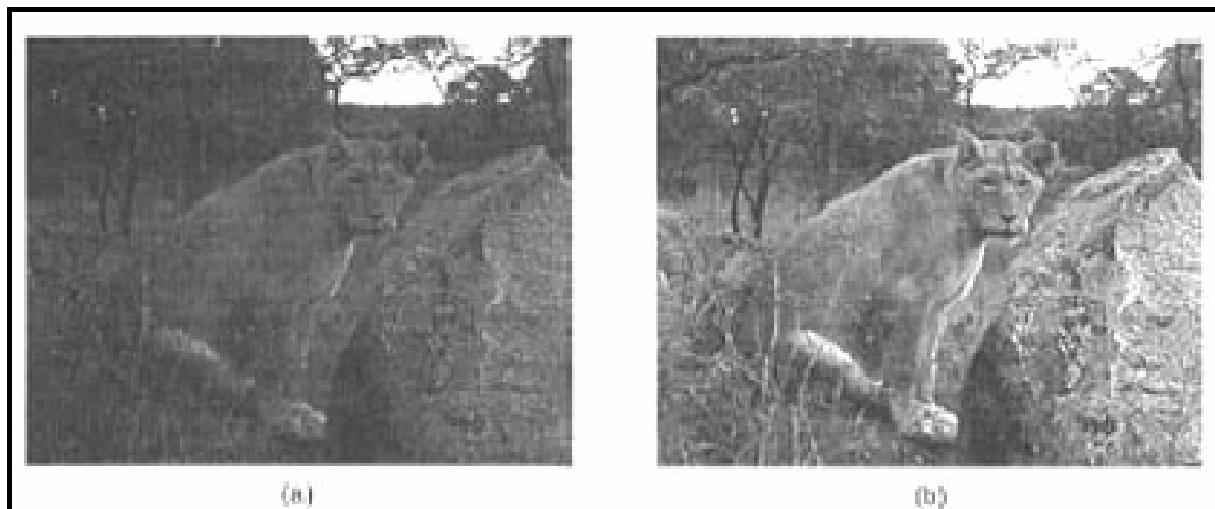
- low



(a)

(b)

(c)

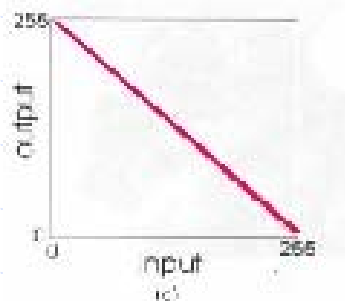
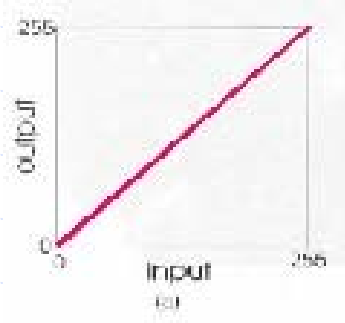
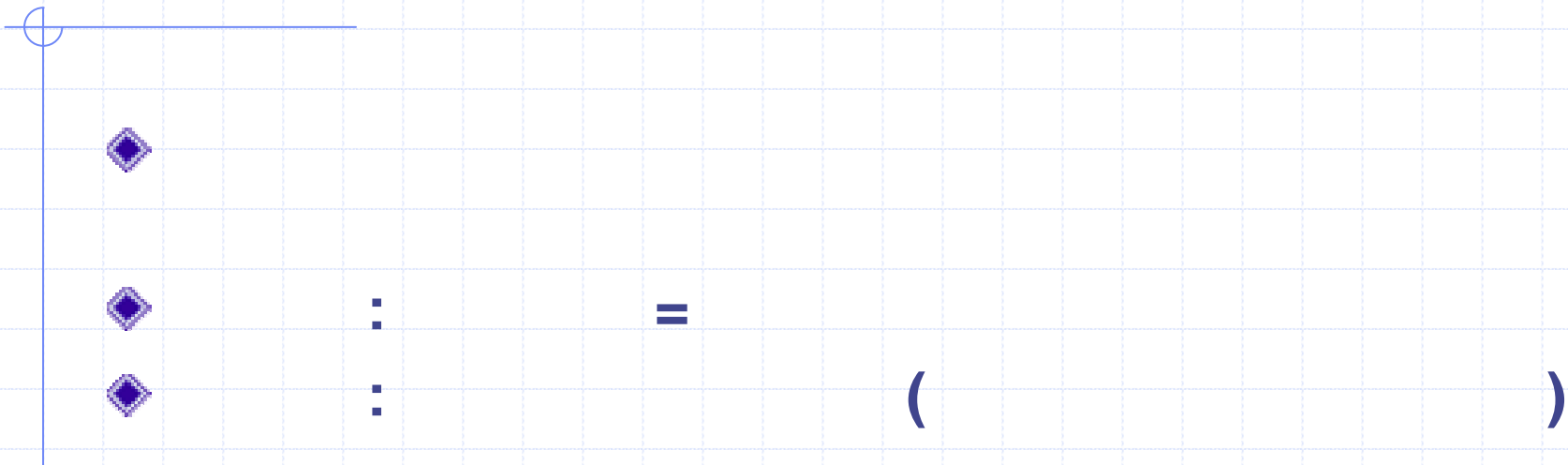


(a)

(b)

(a) 입력영상

(b) 명암대비가 스트레치 된 영상



```
void CTestDoc::Invert()
```

```
{
```

```
    unsigned char LUT[256];
```

```
    //
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<256;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        LUT[i] = 255 - i;
```

```
    }
```

```
    //
```

```
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
```

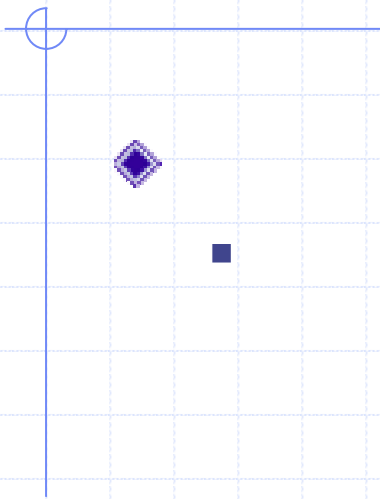
```
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
```

```
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
```

```
        }
```

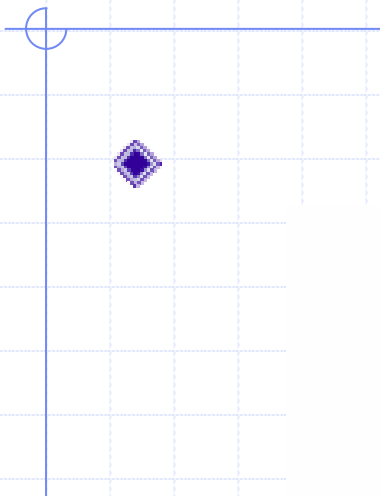
```
    }
```

```
}
```



$$output = input^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}$$

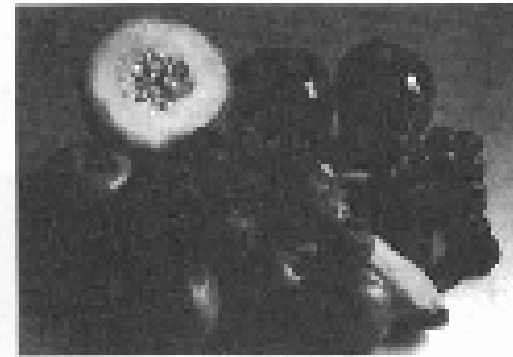
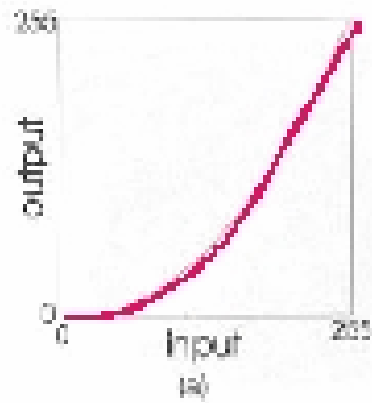
- $\gamma = 1.0$:
- $0.0 < \gamma < 1.0$:
- $\gamma > 1.0$:
- ◆ GRB : 1.4 ~ 2.8



0.45

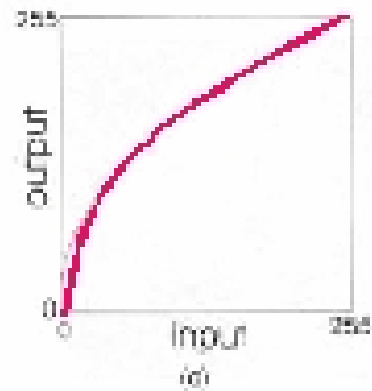
2.2

$r=0.45$



(b)

$r=2.2$

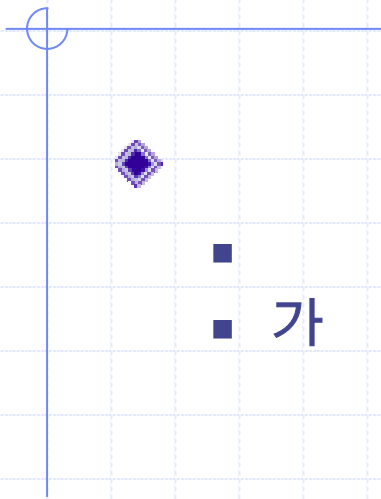


(c)

```
void CTestDoc::Gamma()
{
#define GAMMA      2.2
#define EXP        1/(GAMMA)
#define transformation(x)  pow((double)(x) / 255.0, (EXP))

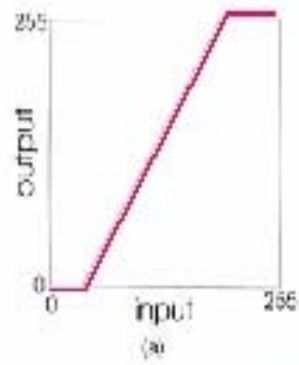
    unsigned char LUT[256];

    //
    for(int i=0;i<256;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = (unsigned char)transformation(i);
    }
    //
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
        }
    }
}
```

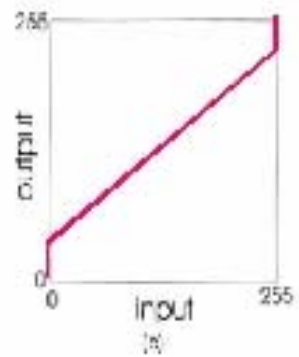


- 가
- 가

/
가 , 가



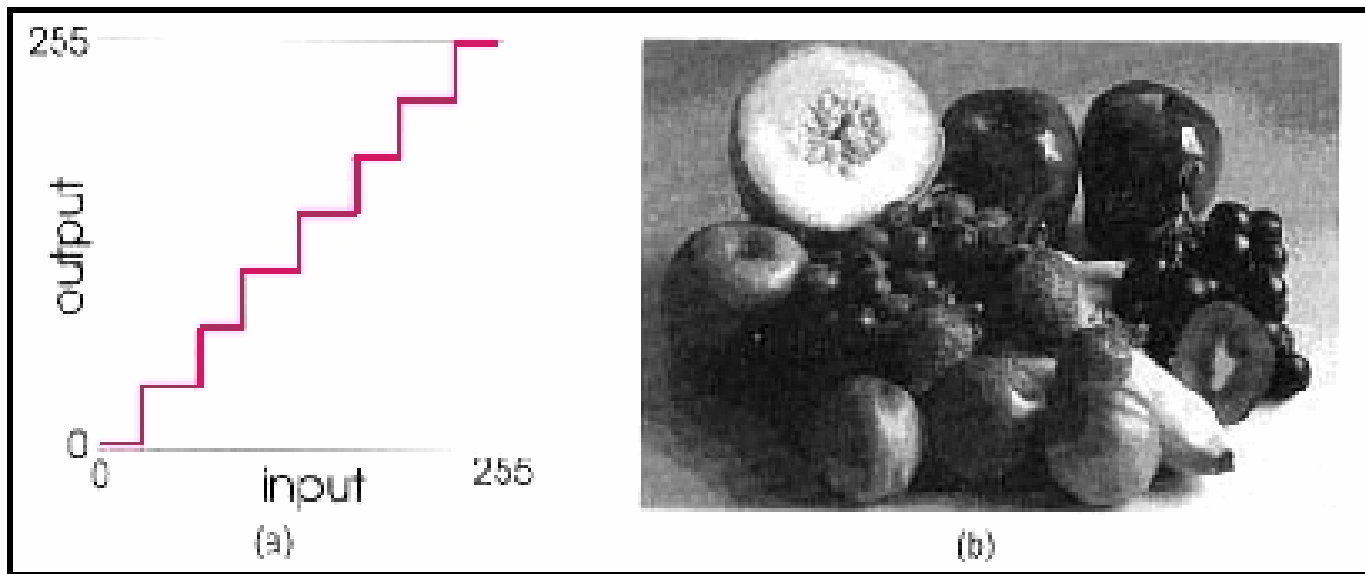
(b)



(c)

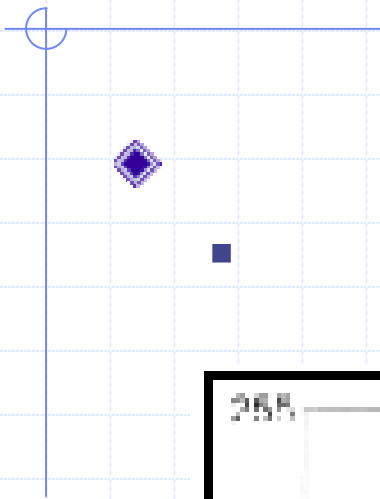
◆ Posterizing

- 가 가



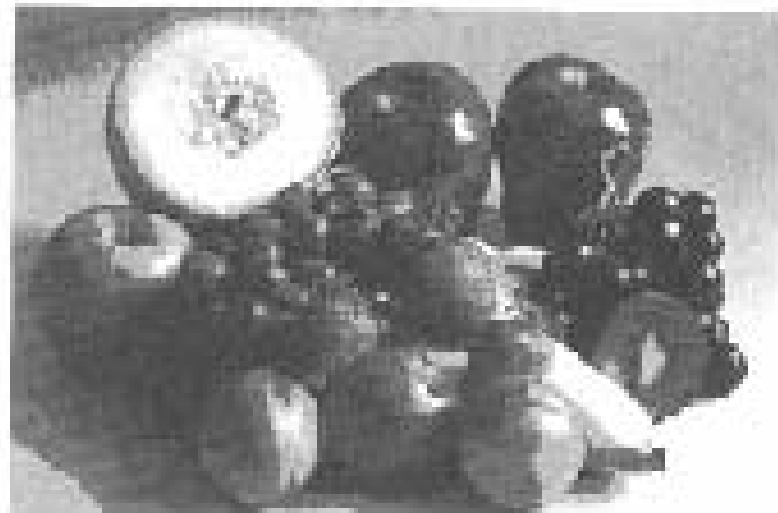
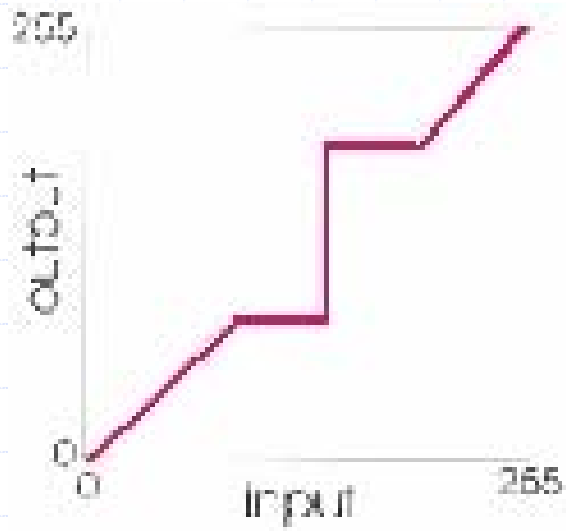
8 레벨 포스터라이징 변환

```
void CTestDoc::Posterizing()
{
    unsigned char LUT[256];
    //Posterizing
    for (int j=0;j<7;j++){
        for(int i=j*32;i<j*32+32;i++)
        {
            LUT[i] = j;
        }
    }
    //
    for(int i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
        }
    }
}
```



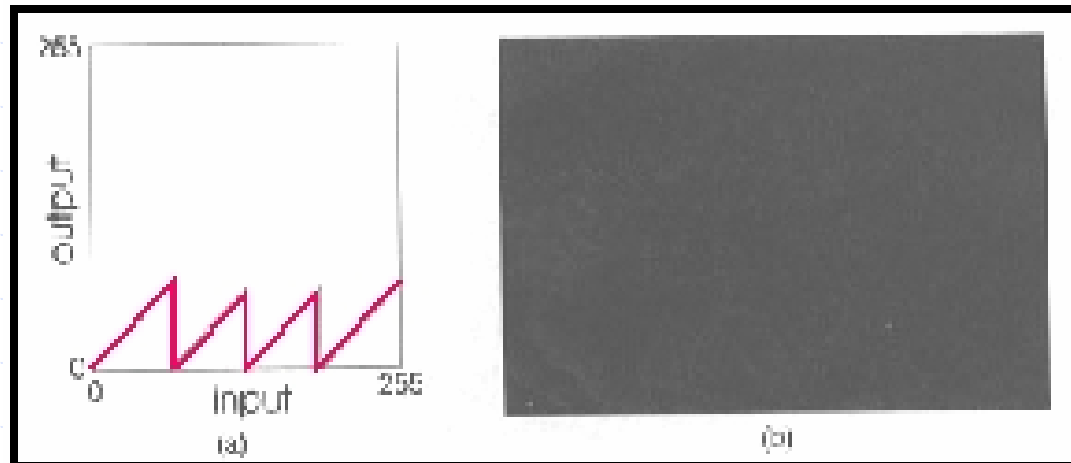
```
void CTestDoc::Boundary()
{
    unsigned char LUT[256];
    // 가 2
    for(int i=0;i<128;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = 0;
    }
    for(i=128;i<256;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = 255;
    }

    //
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
        }
    }
}
```

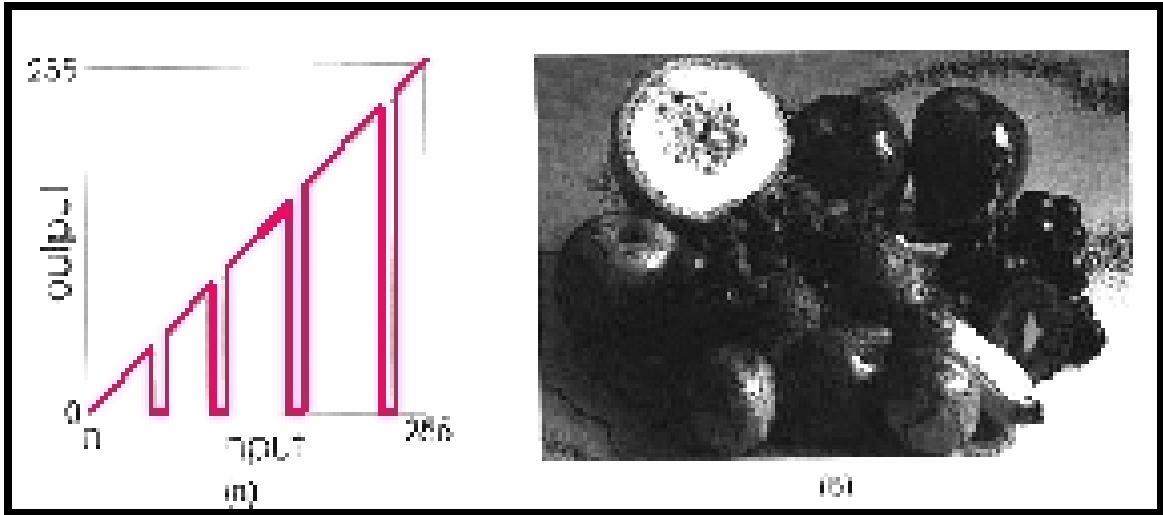


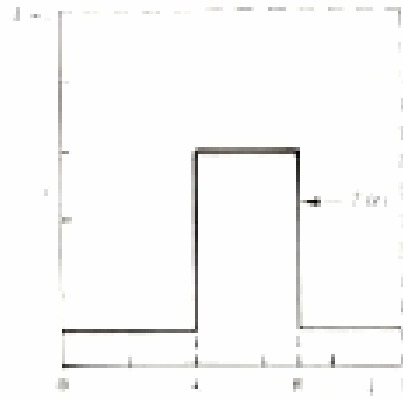
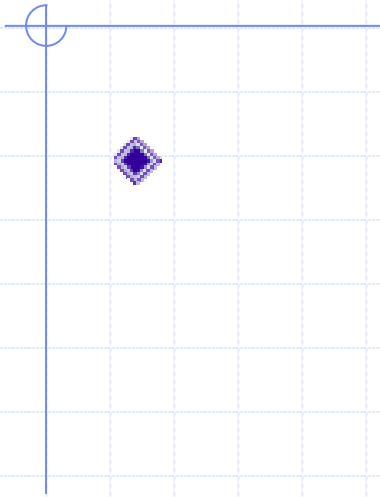
(bit - Clipping)

-
-
- 2Bit - Clipping
 - ◆ 0~255 → 0~63 가 4

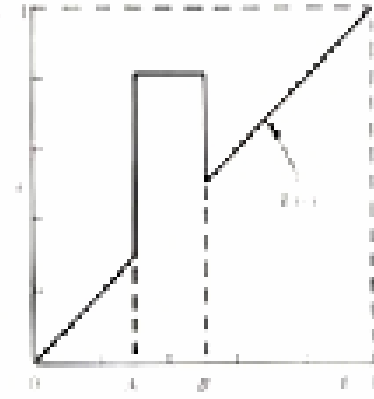


```
void CTestDoc::BitClipping()
{
    unsigned char LUT[256];
    //2Bit Clipping
    for(int i=0;i<4;i++)
    {
        int k = 0;
        for(int j=i*64;j<i*64+64;j++)
        {
            LUT[j] = k++;
        }
    }
    //
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
        }
    }
}
```

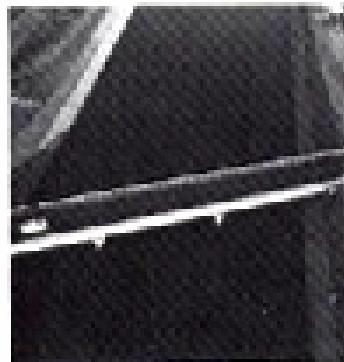




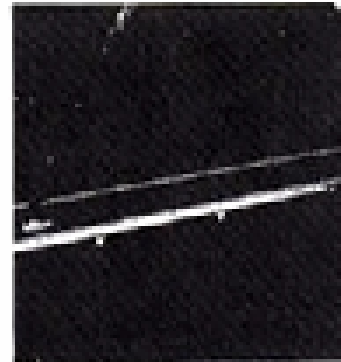
(a)



(b)



(c)



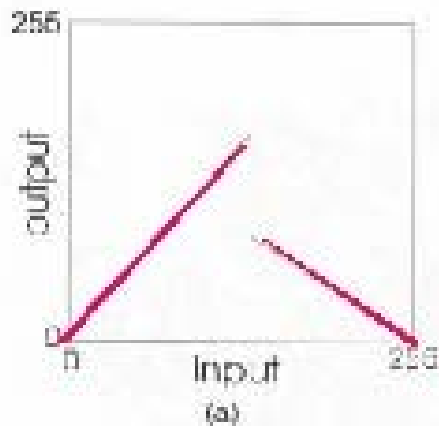
(d)

```
void CTestDoc::Spotright()
{
    unsigned char LUT[256];
    //
    for(int i=0;i<256;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = i;
    }
    for(i=64;i<192;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = 255;
    }
    //
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
        }
    }
}
```

(Solarizing)

- $th = \text{threshold}$

$$\text{output}(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{for } x \leq th \\ 255 - x & \text{for } x > th \end{cases}$$



(b)

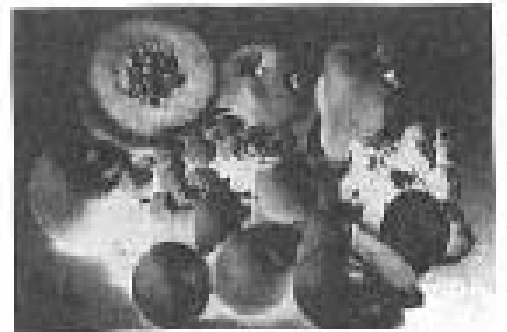
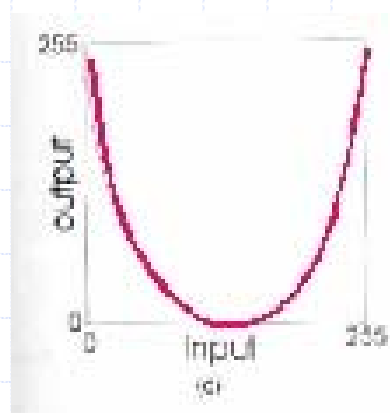
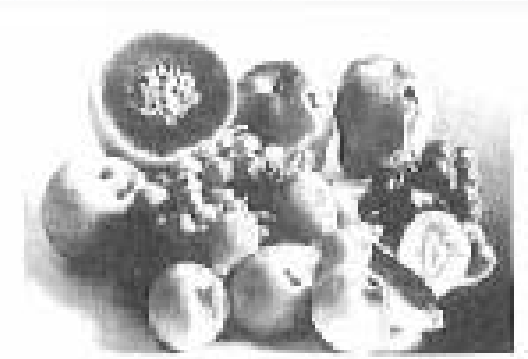
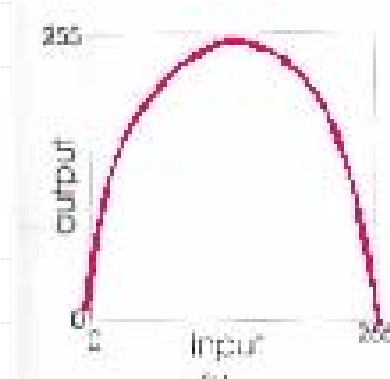
```
void CTestDoc::Solarizing()
{
#define Threshold    128
    unsigned char LUT[256];
    //
    for(int i=0;i<Threshold;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = i;
    }
    for(i=Threshold;i<256;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = 255-i;
    }
    //
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
        }
    }
}
```

(Parabola)

■ 2nd Parabola

$$\text{output}(x) = 255 - 255(x/128 - 1)^2$$

$$\text{output}(x) = 255(x/128 - 1)^2$$



```
void CTestDoc::Parabola1()
{
    unsigned char LUT[256];
    //
    for(int i=0;i<256;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = 255 - 255 * pow((double)(i/128.0) - 1.0, 2);
    }

    //
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
        }
    }
}
```

```
void CTestDoc::Parabola2()
{
    unsigned char LUT[256];
    //
    for(int i=0;i<256;i++)
    {
        LUT[i] = 255 * pow((double)(i/128.0) - 1.0, 2);
    }

    //
    for(i=0; i<256; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<256; j++){
            m_ResultImg[i][j]=LUT[(unsigned char)m_OpenImg[i][j]];
        }
    }
}
```